

# SPECIAL RELEASE

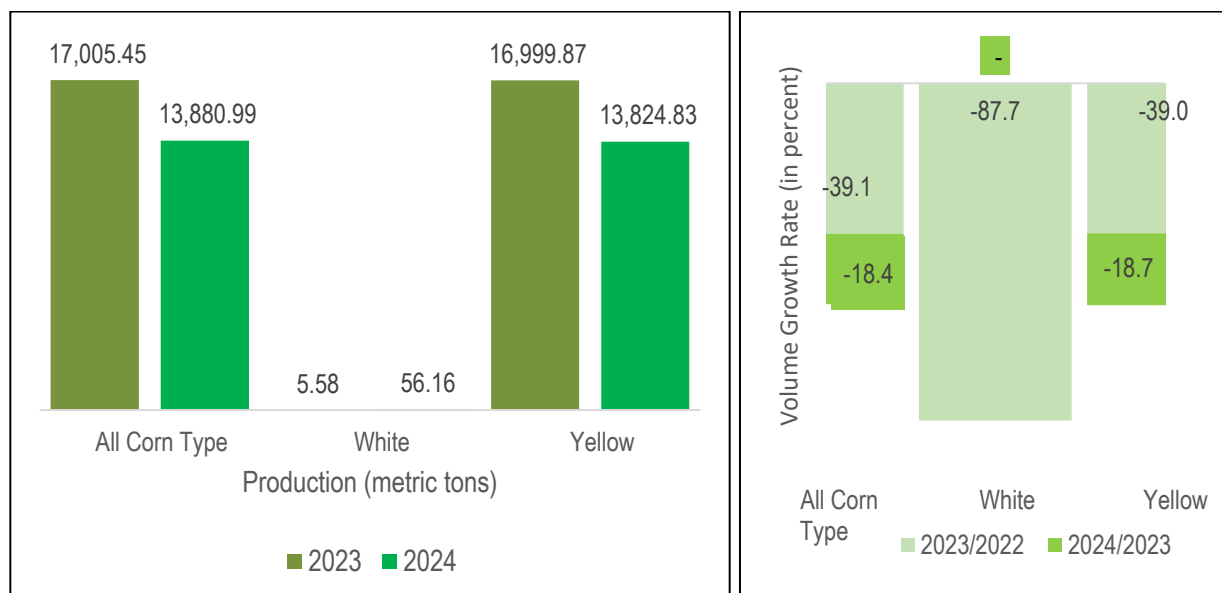
## 2024 CORN SITUATION REPORT Apayao Province, Cordillera Administrative Region

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### Corn production declines by 18.4 percent

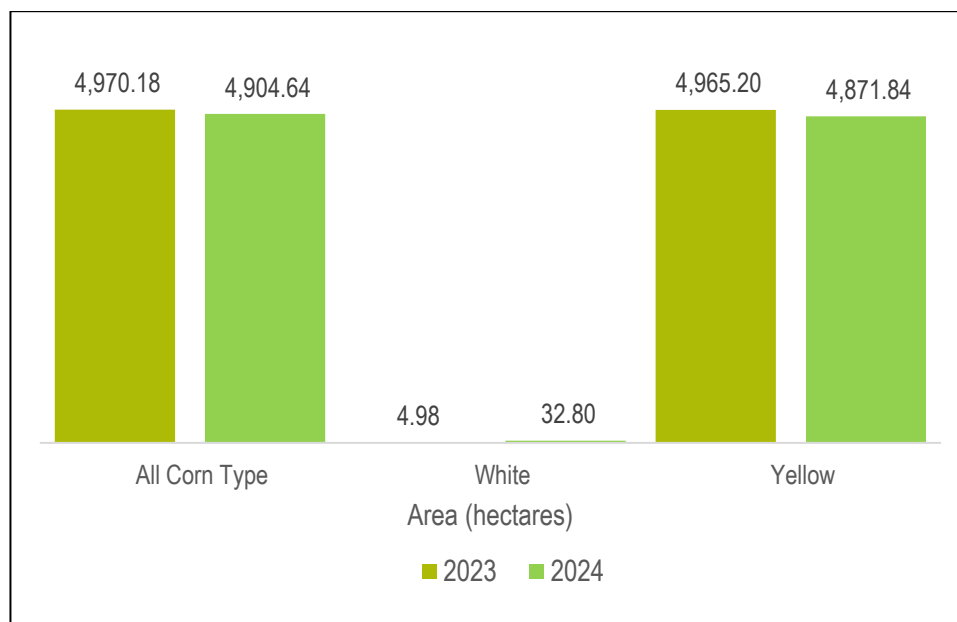
The volume of production for whole year 2024 was estimated at 13,880.99 metric tons, lower by 18.4 percent from the 17,005.45 metric tons recorded in the prior year with a growth of -39.1 percent. Yellow corn shared 99.6 percent to total corn production, while white corn contributed the remainder. (Figure 1 and Table 1)

Figure 1. Volume of Corn Production, Annual Growth Rate, by Corn Type  
Apayao Province, Cordillera Administrative Region  
January-December: 2023 – 2024



Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Corn Production Survey (CPS)

Figure 2. Corn Harvest Area, by Corn Type, Apayao Province  
Cordillera Administrative Region, January -December: 2023 – 2024

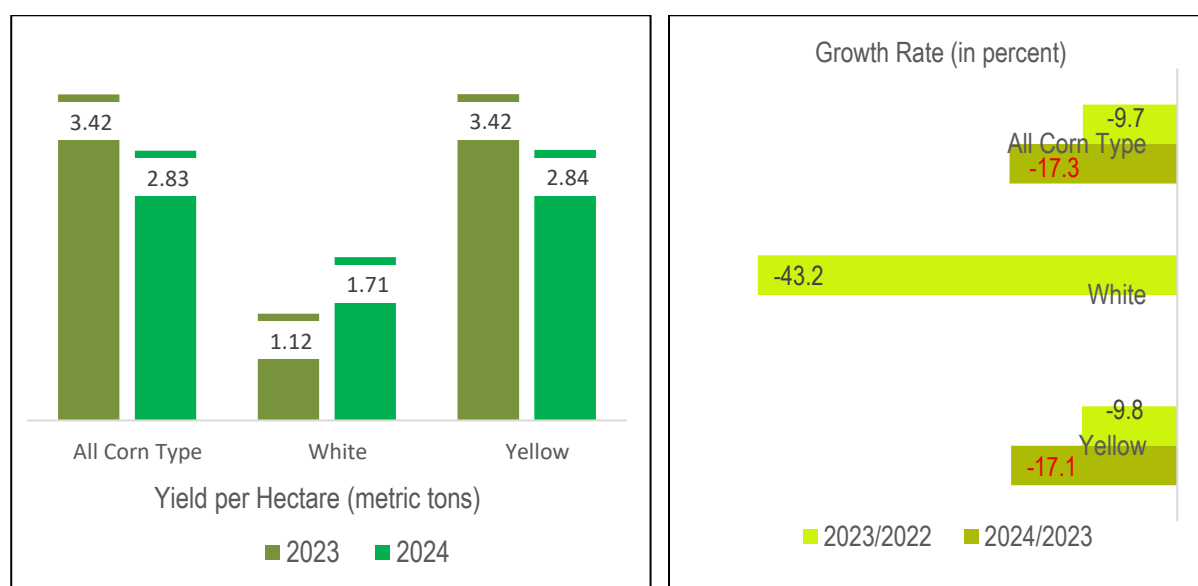


Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Corn Production Survey (CPS)

During the current year, harvest area for all corn type was recorded at 4,904.64 hectares, a contraction of 1.3 percent from year-ago record. (Figure 2 and Table 1)

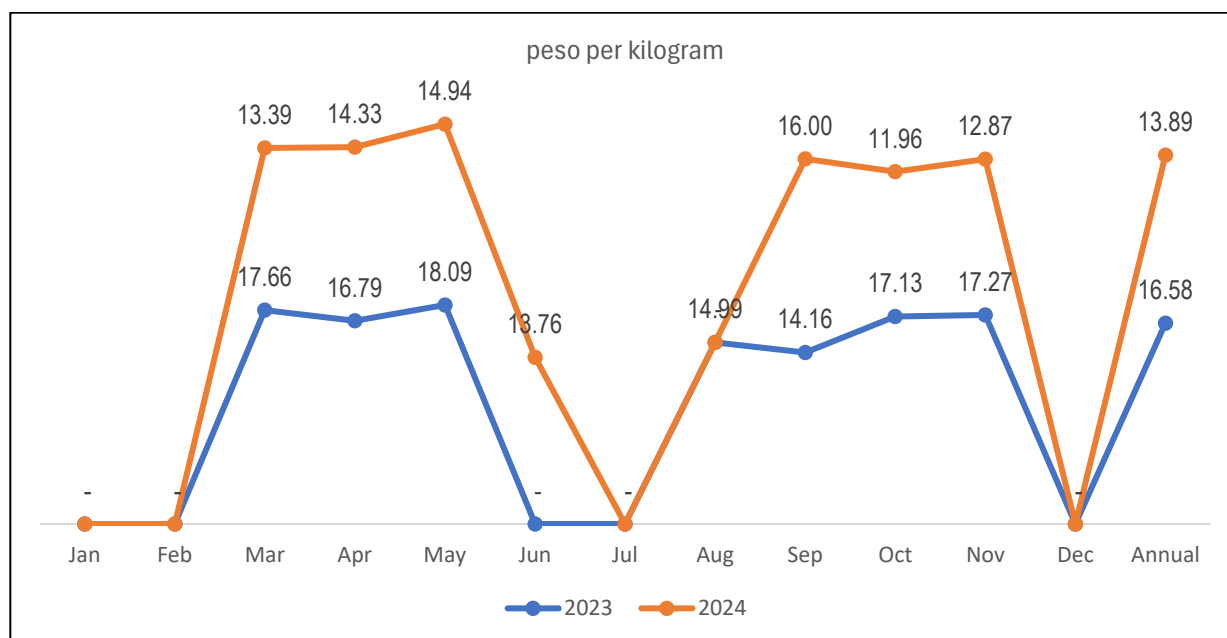
Yield per hectare dropped this year by 17.3 percent from the previous year's record to 2.83 metric tons. (Figure 3 and Table 1)

Figure 3. Corn Yield per Hectare, by Corn Type, Apayao Province  
Cordillera Administrative Region, January -December: 2023 – 2024



Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Corn Production Survey (CPS)

Figure 4. Average Farmgate Prices of Corngrain, Yellow, Matured (Dry)  
Apayao Province, Cordillera Administrative Region  
January - December: 2023 – 2024



Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Farm Prices Survey (FPS)

In 2024, the annual average farmgate price of corngrain, yellow, matured (dry) was registered at PhP13.89 per kilogram, lower by 16.2 percent from the recorded PhP16.58 average in 2023. On a monthly basis, highest farmgate price of PhP16.00 per kilogram was quoted in September and the lowest farmgate price of PhP11.96 was posted in October. (Figure 4 and Table 2)

Table 1. Corn Volume of Production, Harvest Area, Yield per Hectare, and Percent Share by Corn type, Apayao Province, Cordillera Administrative Region  
January -December: 2023 – 2024  
(in metric tons and hectares)

ITEM	January-December		Year-on-Year Change (%)		2024 Percent Share
	2023	2024	2023/2022	2024/2023	
PRODUCTION (MT)	17,005.45	13,880.99	-39.1	-18.4	100.0
White	5.58	56.16	-87.7	-	0.4
Yellow	16,999.87	13,824.83	-39.0	-18.7	99.6
AREA HRVSTD (Ha)	4,970.18	4,904.64	-32.5	-1.3	100.0
White	4.98	32.80	-78.3	-	0.7
Yellow	4,965.20	4,871.84	-32.4	-1.9	99.3
	-				
YIELD/HECTARE	3.42	2.83	-9.7	-17.3	-
White	1.12	1.71	-43.2	-	-
Yellow	3.42	2.84	-9.8	-17.1	-

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Corn Production Survey (CPS)

Note: Details may not add up due to rounding

Dash (-) means no comparison / not applicable

Table 2. Annual and Monthly Average Farmgate Prices of Corngrain, Yellow, Matured, Growth Rate, Apayao Province, Cordillera Administrative Region, and Philippines, 2023-2024

Annual / Month	Philippines		Cordillera Administrative Region (CAR)		Apayao		Year-on-Year Growth Rate (%)
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	
<b>Annual</b>	<b>17.89</b>	<b>15.45</b>	<b>17.99</b>	<b>15.66</b>	<b>16.58</b>	<b>13.89</b>	<b>-16.2</b>
January	18.79	16.54	18.00	18.38	-	-	-
February	18.95	16.60	22.13	19.86	-	-	-
March	18.69	17.09	20.13	18.28	17.66	13.39	-24.2
April	18.07	16.55	16.62	15.18	16.79	14.33	-14.7
May	17.76	17.06	18.28	14.88	18.09	14.94	-17.4
June	17.82	18.60	17.05	15.15	-	13.76	-
July	18.87	14.58	19.08	14.66	-	-	-
August	17.24	14.20	17.29	19.00	14.99	-	-100.0
September	16.71	14.45	16.03	15.71	14.16	16.00	13.0
October	16.74	14.09	16.68	12.64	17.13	11.96	-30.2
November	17.52	13.17	16.97	12.97	17.27	12.87	-25.5
December	17.49	12.53	17.58	11.18	-	-	-

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Farm Prices Survey (FPS)

Note: Dash (-) means no trading captured / not applicable

## TECHNICAL NOTES

The Corn Production Survey is one of the major agricultural surveys conducted by the Philippine Statistics Authority. This generates estimates on corn production, area, yield, and other production-related data that serve as inputs for policy making and programs on corn. Specifically, the production data generated from the survey are direct inputs to the Value of Production in Philippine Agriculture and Fisheries and to the computation of Gross Domestic Product, accordingly. The data collection covering each quarter was conducted during the first 10 days of April, July, October, and December.

**Crop Production** - refers to the quantity produced and actually harvested during the reference period. It includes those harvested but damaged, stolen, given away consumed, given as harvester's and thresher's shares, reserved, etc. However, it excludes those produced but not harvested due to low price, lack of demand and force majeure or fortuitous events, etc.

**Harvest Area** - refers to the actual area from which harvests were realized. This excludes crop area that was totally damaged. It may be smaller than the area planted.

### Types of Corn

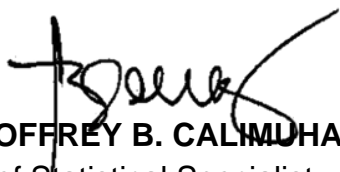
- **Yellow Corn** - type of corn used generally as feed grains. It includes all types of corn other than white.
- **White Corn** - type of corn used primarily for human consumption.

**Yield** - an indicator of productivity calculated by dividing the production data by the corresponding harvest area.

**Metric ton** - refers to a unit that is being used which is equal to 1,000 kilograms.

**Farmgate Price** - refers to the prices received by farmers for the sale of their produce at the first point of sale net of the total marketing cost paid by the farmers. These prices are determined at the farmgate or first point of sale transactions and are also known as "producer prices".

Approved by:



**GEOFFREY B. CALIMUHAYAN**  
Chief Statistical Specialist

  
/CBB